



# HARYANA VISHWAKARMA SKILL UNIVERSITY

Course	:	B.Sc. (Automotive Manufacturing)
Subject	:	Basics of Mechanical Engineering
Semester	:	First
Subject Code	:	BME-105
Duration	:	3 Hours
Maximum Marks	:	70

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## Instructions to the Student:

This question paper consists of 2 Sections.

1. **Section A** comprises 10 questions of objective type in nature. All 10 questions are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks.
2. **Section B** comprises 6 long answer type questions out of which students need to do any 5. Each question carries 10 marks.

## SECTION - A (OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS)

**Q1.** Velocity ratio of a lifting machine is defined as

- A)  $P/W$
- B)  $W/P$
- C)  $y/x$
- D)  $x/y$

**Q2.** The property which controls the flow of a liquid is known as

- A) Viscosity
- B) Force
- C) Volume
- D) density

**Q3.** Young's Modulus of elasticity is defined as the ratio between

- A) Tensile strain/Tensile stress
- B) Shear strain/shear stress
- C) Tensile stress/ Tensile strain
- D) Shear stress/ shear strain

**Q4.** V- Belt has

- A) Rectangular cross section
- B) Circular Cross section
- C) Trapezoidal cross section
- D) Tangential cross section

**Q5.** S.I Unit of stress is

- A)  $\text{N/mm}^2$
- B)  $\text{N/cm}^2$
- C)  $\text{KN/mm}^2$
- D)  $\text{KN/m}^2$

**Q6.** The internal diameter of an engine is called:

- A) Piston
- B) Dead centres
- C) Stroke
- D) Bore

**Q7.** Which of these is not a lifting machine?

- A) Winch Crab
- B) Worm and worm wheel
- C) Screw jack
- D) Lathe

**Q8.** Full form of NC:

- A) Numerical Control
- B) Number Control
- C) Numeric Chamber
- D) Numeric Control

**Q9.** When two equal and opposite forces are acting tangentially to the cross-section, the stress induced in a member is known as

- A) Compressive stress
- B) Tensile stress
- C) Shear stress
- D) Longitudinal stress

**Q10. Strain is**

- A) Change of a dimension to the original dimension
- B) Change of a volume to the original volume
- C) Change of area to the original area
- D) Change in length to original length

**SECTION B (LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)**

**Q1. (i) Explain First law and second law of thermodynamics?** (7)

(ii) What do you mean by intensive and extensive property of a thermodynamic systems? (3)

**Q2. (i) Explain in detail with the help of a neat diagram the working principle of a worm and worm wheel?** (5)

(ii) Define lifting machines? What do you meant by input, output and efficiency of lifting machines? (5)

**Q13. i) Explain CNC Machine? Differentiate between NC and CNC machine?** (5)

ii) What do you meant by manufacturing system? Explain? (5)

**Q14. i) Describe stress strain diagram of a mild steel?** (5)

ii) What do you mean by Elasticity? Explain Hooke's law? (5)

**Q15. What do you mean by heat engines? Explain four stroke diesel engines?** (10)

(i) Explain the different modes of power transmission? (5)

(ii) Define: Spur gear, helical gear and Bevel gear? (5)